## UNIVERSITY OF CALGARY Department of Sociology

# Sociology 421.12 L01 Sociology of Corrections Winter 2009

Instructor: M. Belle-McQuillan Class Hours: M/W/F 9:00-9:50, ST 064

Office: SS rm. 950

**Phone:** 220-6513 **Office Hours:** M/W 1:00-2:00

e-mail: mbellemc@ucalgary.ca

Course Blackboard site: <a href="https://blackboard.ucalgary.ca/webapps/login/">https://blackboard.ucalgary.ca/webapps/login/</a>

#### **COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

This course provides a sociological analysis of efforts to respond to crime. Various topics will be covered including the history of punishment (penology) and corrections, alternatives to confinement, correctional institutions and administration, the inmate prison experience, release, and reentry. Our final topic will examine a selection of current and future challenges faced by corrections. While the emphasis is on the Canadian system, we will use a comparative perspective by examining features of correctional systems in a number of other societies.

#### REQUIRED READING:



Griffiths, Curt. 2004. *Canadian Corrections*, (2<sup>nd</sup> edition). Scarborough: Thomson Nelson Limited.

Readings (in order of use) on **reserve** at MacKimmie Library or available through the Library's electronic sources.

Foucault, Michel. 1995. "The Body of the Condemned." Ch. 1 in *Discipline and Punishment: the birth of the prison.* 2nd ed. New York: Vintage Books. HV8666.F6813

Harris, Michael. 2002. "Millhaven." Pgs. 9-39 in *Con Game: the truth about Canada's prisons*. Toronto: McClleland and Stewart. HV9507.H37

Hassine, Victor. "The Underground Economy." Pgs. 43-53 in *Life Without Parole: Living in Prison Today*. 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. Los Angeles: Roxbury Publishing Company.

Harris, Michael. 2002. "Higher and Higher." Pgs. 185-209 in *Con Game: the truth about Canada's prisons.* Toronto: McClleland and Stewart. HV9507.H37

Welch, Michael. 2005. "Reproducing Prison Violence." Pgs. 77-100 in *Ironies of Imprisonment*. Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications.

Hannah-Moffat, Kelly. 2001. "Conclusion: Stumbling Blocks, Growing Pains, or More of the Same? ..." Pgs. 188-200 in *Punishment in disguise: penal governance and federal imprisonment of women in Canada.* Toronto: University of Toronto Press. HV9507.H34

Amsden, Cynthia. 1995. "POST-MORTEM The short, brutal life of Terry Fitzsimmons Canada's corrections system has nothing to do with correcting and everything to do with manufacturing the very people society fears. The 12-year criminal career of this troubled man is a case in point. (FOCUS)." *Globe & Mail* (Toronto, Canada) (April 15, 1995): D1. *CP1.Q* (Canadian Periodicals). Available on-line through the library.

The PEW Center on the States. 2008. "One in 100: Behind Bars in America 2008." Public Safety Performance Project.

http://www.pewcenteronthestates.org/uploadedFiles/8015PCTS\_Prison08\_FINAL\_2-1-1\_FORWEB.pdf

#### **COURSE REQUIREMENTS:**

Participation		 10%
Essay	variable	 20%
Midterm	Feb. 27	 30%
Final	TBA*	 40%

<sup>\*</sup> Registrar-controlled April exam period

#### Please read carefully

There will be two, non-cumulative examinations, and both examinations will cover course material regardless of format. Students are therefore responsible for all components of the course (including lectures, guest speaker presentations, class exercises, assigned readings, videos, etc.). If, for whatever reason, you are unable to attend class, please consult with your colleagues in order to "catch up" on the material you have missed. There will be no provision for make-up exams or other work for the purpose of improving grades. Be sure that you note the date of the midterm and the final exam (during the April exam period, Apr. 20-30) **before** you make any plans. Please read the administrative notices which are included for information regarding a missed exam and other issues of importance.

#### Written Assignment:

Twenty percent of your grade will be based on a critical analysis of a movie which depicts some aspect of corrections in conjunction with the material covered in the course. Complete details about this written assignment will be available in the first week of classes and will be posted on the BB course site.

#### Participation:

The participation component for the course will be based upon both in-class and Blackboard (BB) course site participation. You will find that various topic categories will become available on the Blackboard site as the term progresses. Sometimes I will begin a thread by posing questions related to the topic under consideration. At other times, I will post news items of interest. At any point in time, students may post comments related to course content that they find of interest. Further information regarding the participation grade can be found onn the discussion board in the BB site.

#### **Administrative Information:**

#### Deferrals:

If at all possible you must provide <u>advance</u> notice to the instructor if you are unable to take a test or pass in an assignment or essay on time. All requests for deferral of a course component due to health reasons must be accompanied by written documentation as outlined in the University Calendar and should be obtained while the student has the physical or emotional problem rather than after recovery. Deferrals will be allowed in the following circumstances: illness, domestic affliction or religious conviction. Travel arrangements and misreading of the syllabus are not valid reasons for requesting a deferral. Deferrals will not be granted if it is determined that just cause is not shown by the student.

If you have missed a test for a legitimate reason, the instructor can require you to write a "make up" test as close in time to the original test as possible or can choose to transfer the percentage weight to another course component. If the instructor schedules a "make up" test for you, its date and location will be at the convenience of the Sociology Department.

Please note that requests to defer a final examination or to defer term work past the end of a term go through the Undergraduate Programs Office (UPO) and must be processed by the deadlines that are established in the U. of C. Calendar. You can find the forms you need at:

#### Deferred Final Exam Application:

http://www.ucalgary.ca/registrar/files/registrar/Winter2008DEFERREDFINALEXAMINATIONS.pdf

#### Deferred Term Work Form:

http://www.ucalgary.ca/registrar/files/registrar/defTW.pdf

You must submit these deferral forms to the Social Sciences Associate Dean (Students) through the UPO office: Undergraduate Programs Office, 4th Floor, MacEwan Student Centre.

To make an appointment with the Associate Dean, phone (403) 220-8155. Only the Associate Dean approves requests for deferrals which extend beyond the end of a term. Instructors are not involved in such decisions.

**Research Ethics**: Students are advised that any research with human subjects--including any interviewing (even with friends and family), opinion polling, or

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unobtrusive observation--must have the approval of the Departmental Ethics Committee. In completing course requirements, students must not undertake any human subjects research without discussing their plans with the instructor, to determine if ethics approval is required.

**Academic Misconduct**: Plagiarism, cheating and other academic misconduct are regarded as serious academic offenses. Students are advised to consult the University Calendar, which presents a Statement of Intellectual Honesty and definitions and penalties associated with cheating, plagiarism, and other academic misconduct.

The Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy (FOIP) legislation disallows the practice of having students retrieve assignments from a public place, e.g., outside an instructor's office or the Department main office. Term assignments must be returned to students individually, during class, or during the instructor's office hours; if a student is unable to pick up her/his assignment s/he may provide the instructor with a stamped, self-addressed envelope to be used for the return of the assignment.

**Safewalk:** The University of Calgary provides a "safe walk" service to any location on Campus, including the LRT, parking lots, bus zones, and campus housing. For Campus Security/Safewalk call 220-5333. Campus Security can also be contacted from any of the "Help" phones located around Campus.

**Academic Accommodation:** Students with a disability, who require academic accommodation, need to register with the Disability Resource Centre (MC 295, telephone 220-8237). Academic accommodation letters need to be provided to course instructors no later than fourteen (14) days after the first day of class. It is a student's responsibility to register with the Disability Resource Centre and to request academic accommodation, if required.

#### **Letter Grade Assignment:**

A letter-grade will be assigned to each student at the end of the semester and submitted to the registrar. Your letter-grade will be assigned according to the following scale:

Points (/100)	Letter Grade
95–100	A+
90-94	А

85-89	A-
80-84	B+
75-79	В
70-74	B-
67-69	C+
63-66	С
59-62	C-
54-58	D+
50-53	D
49 or less	F

**Note**: The grades for a course component may be scaled to maintain equity among sections and to conform to departmental norms.

## Handing in Papers Outside of Class, Return of Final Papers, and Release of Final Grades:

- 1. When students are unable to submit papers at class, they should make arrangements to hand in their papers directly to the instructor or teaching assistant rather than at the Sociology Department main office.
- 2. Final papers will not be returned through the Sociology Department main office. The Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy (FOIP) legislation disallows the practice of having students retrieve assignments from a public place, (i.e., outside an instructor's office, the department office, etc.). Students who want their final papers returned by mail must attach a stamped, self-addressed envelope with the paper. Otherwise final papers will only be available for pick-up during the instructor's office hours at the end of this term or the beginning of the next term.
- 3. Final grades are not posted by the Sociology department. They are only available online.

### **Syllabus and Readings**

Date	Topic	Readings
Jan. 12-16	Introduction to the Sociology of Corrections	Chap. 1
Jan. 19-30	History of Punishment & Corrections	Chap. 2 Reserve Reading: Foucault <i>The Body of the Condemned</i>
Feb. 2-Feb. 9	Alternatives to Confinement	Chap. 3 (starting at pg. 74) Chap. 4
Feb. 11-13	Correctional Institutions	Chap. 5 (pgs. 160-166, 174-183 & 191-197) Chap. 6 Reserve Reading: Harris <i>Millhaven</i>
Feb. 16-20	Reading Week	
Feb. 23-25	Correctional Institutions (con't)	
Feb. 27	Mid-term Exam  Location TBA	

Mar. 2 -11	Federal Institutions	Chap. 5 (pgs. 166-174)	
Mar. 13-25	The Inmate Experience	Chap. 5 (pgs. 184-191) Chap. 7 Chap. 8 Reserve Reading: Hassine The Underground Economy Harris Higher and Higher	
Mar. 27-Apr. 1	Prison Violence	Chap. 5 (pgs. 197-202) Reserve Reading: Welch <i>Reproducing Prison Violence</i>	
Apr. 3-6	Female Inmate Experience	Reserve Reading: Chap. 7 (pgs. 264-267) Hannah-Moffat <i>Stumbling Blocks</i>	
Apr. 8-15	Release & Reentry	Chap. 9 Chap. 10 Reserve Reading: Amsden <i>Post-Mortem</i>	
Apr. 17	Future Challenges	Chap. 5 (pgs. 202-205) Reserve Reading: PEW Center One in 100:	

**Note**: The dates of the topics may vary. Please check the Blackboard course site for important notices or changes to the course outline.