

**The University of Calgary**  
**Faculty of Arts**  
**Department of Sociology**  
**Sociology 325(L01)-Introduction to Deviance and Social Control**  
**Course Outline, Spring 2016**

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<b>Office Hours: T/TR 11:45am-12:45pm or by appt</b>	<b>Office Hours: TBA</b>
<b>Office Phone: 403-220-3216</b>	<b>Classroom: MFH 160</b>

### **Introduction**

Why do members of society use force and fraud? That is, why do not people simply use socially acceptable means of attaining their wants and needs? This course will introduce students to the most prominent theories constructed in the sociology of deviance, crime, and social control. What is deviance and who has the ability to define it? Why and how does this definition change over time? Do we try to control seemingly harmless types of deviance too often? From our readings and congenial class discussions, we will explore these issues by considering how various sociological theories approach them.

### **Objectives/Learning Outcomes**

Students in Introduction to Deviance and Social Control should focus on how to:

1. Identify the differences between positivist and constructionist perspectives on crime, deviance, and social control.
2. Identify the most salient problems with measuring crime.
3. Explain ways in which crime statistics are generated.
4. Explain the main assumptions of each approach to crime, deviance and social control.
5. Evaluate the potential of each perspective examined.
6. Identify the key challenges of current responses to crime.

### **Pedagogy**

I expect students to be active producers rather than passive consumers of ideas. As such, classes will involve traditional formal lectures, but they will also include a considerable amount of student activity and participation. This means that there will be some short class exercises and considerable informal discussion (among students and with the instructor). I also encourage students to draw upon their personal experiences as a valuable source of information. Students are warned that, at times, this class deals with graphic and violent themes in lectures and videos.

## Required Readings

The following text will be used:

O'Grady, W. (2014). *Crime in Canadian context: Debates and controversies* (3rd ed.). Don Mills, Ontario: Oxford University Press.

A **reader** accompanies the text:

**Heiner, R. (Ed.). (2014). *Deviance across cultures* (2nd ed.). Toronto: Oxford University Press.**

Please review the reading schedule below. Students will be expected to carefully consider each assigned reading before class and make use of the slide show notes available on Desire2Learn (D2L). D2L PowerPoint files do not represent an exhaustive set of notes and are not an alternative to attending class regularly. They are *intended* only to provide a brief outline of what will be covered in lectures and it is expected that you will need to take additional notes during class.

## Evaluation

There are three requirements to complete this course.

Media Analysis	10%	May 24
Mid-Term Exam	45%	June 7
Final Examination	45%	TBA

Based upon lectures and assigned readings, exams will consist of multiple-choice and true-false questions. **They are not cumulative.** More information about the media analysis will be presented in class. Late assignments will receive a 10% deduction per week from the grade earned on the assignment unless an explicit extension is received well in advance of the due date. All requirements must be completed in order to pass this course.

## Grading Scheme

A+ > 95%	B+ 80%-84.99%	C+ 67%-69.99%	D+ 54%-58.99%
A 90%-94.99%	B 75%-79.99%	C 63%-66.99%	D 50%-53.99%
A- 85%-89.99%	B- 70%-74.99%	C- 59%-62.99%	F <49.99%

***\*The grades for a course component may be scaled to maintain equity among sections and to conform to departmental norms.***

## Reading Schedule

The reading schedule is offered to you as a general guide. It is expected that some topics and readings may deserve further treatment and consequently, additional class time.

<b>Date</b>	<b>Topic</b>	<b>Chapters to have read</b>
<b>May 10</b>	Introduction Definitions of crime and deviance	None
<b>May 12</b>	Knowledge construction	O'Grady: Chapter 1 Heiner: <i>On the Sociology of Deviance</i> Heiner: <i>Conceptions of Deviant behaviour</i> O'Grady: Chapter 2 Heiner: <i>Caught up in the Cult Wars</i> Heiner: <i>Sex in Boxes</i>
<b>May 17</b>	The demonic The classical approach	O'Grady: p. 64-73 Heiner: <i>The Devil Goes to Day Care</i> Heiner: <i>Nones on the Run</i> O'Grady: p. 129-137
<b>May 19</b>	Pathology	O'Grady: p. 73-85 Heiner: <i>The Medicalization of Deviance</i> Heiner: <i>There is no Pathological Test</i> Heiner: <i>Penis Panics</i> Heiner: <i>Schizophrenia in the Third World</i> Heiner: <i>RX Drugs</i>
<b>May 24</b>	Functionalism	O'Grady: p. 87-88 Heiner: <i>The Normal and the Pathological</i>
<b>May 26- June 5</b>	<b>Congress</b>	No classes.
<b>June 7</b>	<b>Mid-Term Exam (noon-1:15pm)</b> Strain Social disorganization	Based on the above chapters  O'Grady: p. 93-96; 125-128 Heiner: <i>Social Structure and Anomie</i> O'Grady: p. 88-92 Heiner: <i>Healthy Nightclubs and Recreational Substance Abuse</i>
<b>June 9</b>	Learning theory Control theories	O'Grady: p. 98-99 Heiner: <i>Techniques of Neutralization</i> O'Grady: p.117-125 Heiner: <i>A Control Theory of Delinquency</i>
<b>June 14</b>	Societal reactionism Conflict theory	O'Grady: p. 99-102 Heiner: <i>The Classic Moral Panic</i> Heiner: <i>Crime Scares</i> Heiner: <i>On Being Sane in Insane Places</i> Heiner: <i>Definition and the Dramatization of Evil</i> O'Grady: chapter 7 Heiner: <i>Criminality and Economic Conditions</i> Heiner: <i>The Implicit Ideology of Criminal Justice</i>

		Heiner: Corporate Violence and the Banality of Evil
<b>June 16</b>	Feminism	O'Grady: p. 107-115; 166-172 Heiner: Libert�, Egalit� - de F�ministes! Heiner: Prostitution and the Status of Women in South Korea
<b>June 21</b>	Critical theories	O'Grady: chapter 6 Heiner: Multiple Genders Among North American Indians Heiner: Women in Lesotho and the (Western) Construction of Homophobia
<b>June 23</b>	Responding to crime Review	O'Grady: chapter 8
<b>TBD</b>	<b>Final Examination</b>	None

## Other Administrative Information

### Grade Reappraisal

Within two weeks of the date of the return of the exam, students seeking reappraisal may submit a written response to the instructor explaining the basis for reconsideration of the mark. The instructor will reconsider the assigned grade and book a time to meet with the student. A re-assessed grade may be increased, decreased, or remain the same.

### Technology Use

Electronic devices are common in Canadian classrooms. While they can be very effective in assisting students in the learning process, they can also be very distracting if not used properly. Students are encouraged to reflect on how their use of electronic devices affects their learning and how it affects others around them.

### Email

Electronic mail is a convenient way for students to communicate with professors. If not used properly, however, email use can become problematic. Before sending an email, please attempt to obtain information from the course outline. Please email me for administrative purposes only, for example, to set up an appointment. Please do not use email as a substitute for an office visit. Questions regarding course content, student challenges, grades, or other personal issues should be dealt with in person during my office hours.

### Handing in Papers, Assignments

1. The main Sociology Department office does not deal with any course-related matters. Please speak directly to your instructor.
2. **Protection of Privacy:** The Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy (FOIPP) legislation does not allow students to retrieve any course material from public places. Anything that requires handing back will be returned directly during class or office hours. If students are unable to pick up their assignments

from the instructor, they provide the instructor with a stamped, self-addressed envelope to be used for the return of the assignment.

3. Final grades are not posted by the Sociology Department. They are only available online.

### **Ethics Research**

Students are advised that any research with human subjects – including any interviewing (even with friends and family), opinion polling, or unobtrusive observation – must have the approval of the Faculty Ethics Committee. In completing course requirements, students must not undertake any human subjects research without discussing their plans with the instructor, to determine if ethics approval is required.

### **Academic Misconduct**

Please refer to the website listed below for information on University of Calgary policies on Plagiarism/Cheating/Other Academic Misconduct:

<http://www.ucalgary.ca/pubs/calendar/current/k-2-1.html>

### **Deferrals**

When possible, please provide advance notice if you are unable to write an exam or complete/turn-in assignments on time. All requests for deferral of a course component due to health reasons must be accompanied by written documentation as outlined in the University Calendar and should be obtained while the student has the health issue rather than after recovery. Deferrals will be allowed in the following circumstances: illness, domestic affliction or religious conviction. Travel arrangements, misreading the syllabus, and scheduling conflicts with other classes or employment are not valid reasons for requesting a deferral. Deferrals will not be granted if it is determined that just cause is not shown by the student.

If you have missed a test for a legitimate reason, the instructor can require you to write a “make up” test as close in time to the original test as possible or can choose to transfer the percentage weight to another course component. If the instructor schedules a “make up” test for you, its date and location will be at the convenience of the Department of Sociology.

**Deferred Final Exam Form:** Please note that requests to defer a Registrar scheduled final exam are dealt with through the Registrar’s Office. Further information about deadlines, and where paperwork should be taken, is available on the form, which can be found at: [http://www.ucalgary.ca/registrar/files/registrar/Sp\\_Su\\_DFE\\_App.pdf](http://www.ucalgary.ca/registrar/files/registrar/Sp_Su_DFE_App.pdf)

**Deferred Term Work Form:** Deferral of term work past the end of a term also requires a form to be filled out. It’s available at <http://www.ucalgary.ca/registrar/files/registrar/defTW.pdf>

Once an extension date has been agreed between instructor and student, the form should be taken to the Faculty of Arts Program Information Centre (SS 110) for approval by an Associate Dean (Students).

## **Student Representation**

The 2015-16 Students' Union VP Academic is Stephan Guscott: email: [suypaca@ucalgary.ca](mailto:suypaca@ucalgary.ca). The Faculty of Arts has four SU representatives who may be contacted at any of the following email addresses: [arts1@ucalgary.ca](mailto:arts1@ucalgary.ca), [arts2@ucalgary.ca](mailto:arts2@ucalgary.ca), [arts3@ucalgary.ca](mailto:arts3@ucalgary.ca), and [arts4@ucalgary.ca](mailto:arts4@ucalgary.ca). You may also wish to contact the Student Ombudsperson for help with a variety of University-related matters: <http://www.ucalgary.ca/provost/students/ombuds/role>

## **Emergency Evacuations**

In the case of fire or other emergency evacuation of this classroom, please proceed to the assembly point at **Social Sciences Food Court**. Please check these assembly point locations for all of your classes at: <http://www.ucalgary.ca/emergencyplan/assemblypoints>

## **Safewalk**

The University of Calgary provides a “safe walk” service to any location on Campus, including the LRT, parking lots, bus zones, and campus housing. For Campus Security/Safewalk call 220-5333. Campus Security can also be contacted from any of the “Help” phones located around Campus.

## **Academic Accommodation**

Students seeking an accommodation based on disability or medical concerns should contact Student Accessibility Services ; SAS will process the request and issue letters of accommodation to instructors. For additional information on support services and accommodations for students living with disabilities, visit [www.ucalgary.ca/access/](http://www.ucalgary.ca/access/). Students who require an accommodation in relation to their coursework based on a protected ground other than disability should communicate this need in writing to their Instructor.

The full policy on Student Accommodations is available at [http://www.ucalgary.ca/policies/files/policies/student-accommodation-policy\\_0.pdf](http://www.ucalgary.ca/policies/files/policies/student-accommodation-policy_0.pdf)